

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

**M.A. (Maritime Laws)
Advanced Diploma in Maritime Laws**

Academic Year: 2024-2025

First Semester Repeat Examination (May, 2025)

Paper III - 1.1.3. Maritime Security and Safety

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks: 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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Section – A

Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks. (5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)

1. What are the challenges faced by the maritime sector with respect to cyber security measures? What steps can be taken to overcome these challenges?
2. Discuss the vulnerabilities faced by 'Bridge and Navigation System' and 'GPS Systems' in the Maritime Sector.
3. Discuss how Geopolitics in the Indian Ocean Region plays an important role in global maritime trade and security.
4. What do you understand by International Armed Conflict? Do the rules relating to International Armed Conflict apply to Non-International Armed Conflict? Explain.

5. Explain the concept of 'Aggression' in details with reference to its legal origin. Support your answer with relevant case-laws.
6. Discuss how the shipwrecked are protected by international law during an armed conflict. Support your answers with appropriate legal provisions.
7. With the help of relevant case-laws, discuss how human right values were upheld by maritime law enforcement operations in relation to drug traffickers.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A) Write a short note on ECDIS.
- B) Port of Antwerp case.
- C) Concept of Cyber security in Maritime law.
- D) Pre-requisites to 'Use of Force'.
- E) 'Armed Attack' in the UN Charter System.
- F) National Security exception and the Duty to share Information.